

2020 成人高考专升本《英语》词汇与语法练习及答案

一、语音知识

第 1 题 选出下列选项中划线部分读音不同的选项()

A. mental B. metal C. total D. metallic

答案: D

第 2 题 选出下列选项中划线部分读音不同的选项()

A. thanks B. pills C. news D. films

答案: B

第 3 题 选出下列选项中划线部分读音不同的选项()

A. elction B. pronuciation C. question D. operation

答案: C

第 4 题 选出下列选项中划线部分读音不同的选项()

A. dear B. heart C. ear D. tear

答案: B

第 5 题 选出下列选项中划线部分读音不同的选项()

A. manage B. matter C. madam D. many

答案: D

二、词汇与语法知识(15 points)

第 6 题 Johnson, my father's younger brother, will not be at the picnic, _____ to the family's disappointment.

A. more B. much C. too much D. much more

答案: B

第7题 The burglar was caught_____.

- A. while he left the house B. when he was left the house
C. as he was leaving the house D. as soon as he was leaving the house

答案: C

第8题 “Look, your wife has just come in.” “_____”

- A. So she did B. So did she C. So has she D. So she has

答案: D

第9题 Government officials should always_____in mind the people's needs.

- A. carry B. take C. train D. bear

答案: D

第10题 I'd like to take_____of this opportunity to thank you all for your cooperation.

- A. profit B. benefit C. advantage D. interest

答案: C

第11题 It is quite necessary for a teacher to have good manners and_____ knowledge.

- A. extensive B. expensive C. intensive D. expressive

答案: A

第12题 Susan wants to know whether the measures have been

agreed_____.

A. to B. with C. over D. on

答案: D

第13题 Would you please tell me_____ to do next?

A. how B. what C. which D. whatever

答案: B

第14题 We should look_____ the matter before we reach a conclusion.

A. into B. for C. to D. at

答案: A

第15题 Every officer and every soldier_____ obey the rules.

A. had to B. have to C. has to D. must have to

答案: C

第16题 She' S fainted. Throw some water on her face and she may soon_____.

A. come around B. come again C. come back D. come on

答案: A

第17题 Having been found guilty, the man was given a severe_____ by the judge.

A. crisis B. crime C. sentence D. service

答案: C

第18题 _____ the sun is the central body of the solar system so the nucleus is the core of the atom.

A. When B. If C. Now that D. Just as

答案: D

第19题 The sports team of our province won _____ they did at the last National Games.

A. twice as many gold medals as B. as many twice gold medals as
C. as many as twice gold medals D. twice many gold medals than

答案: A

第20题 The Speech was not interesting. Most of the people present began to move about _____

A. impatient B. impatiently C. impatience D. patiently

答案: B

四、阅读理解

根据以下内容, 回答下面试题。

Passage One

There has been, in history, a man who was swallowed by a whale and lived to tell the tale. The man's name is James Bartley.

The records to prove his unusual experience are in the British Admiralty.

Bartley was making his first trip on the whaling ship Star of the East. Suddenly the lookout sighted a huge sperm whale. The

whalers knew it was a huge whale by the size of the spray it blew into the air. They lowered their small boats. James Bartley was in the first longboat. The men rowed until they were close to the whale. A harpoon was thrown and it found its mark. It sank into the whale's flesh. The maddened beast crashed into the boat, snapping its tail at the men and the wreckage of their boats. When the survivors were picked up, James Bartley was missing.

Shortly before sunset, the whale was finally captured. The sailors tied the whale's dead body to the side of the ship. Because of the hot weather it was important that they cut up the whale right away. Otherwise, the meat would begin to rot and oil would begin to spoil. When they got to the stomach, they felt something moving about wildly. They thought it would be a big fish still alive inside. But when they opened the stomach they found James Bartley. After this trip, Bartley settled in England, and never returned to sea.

第36题 This passage is mainly about_____.

- A. how to hunt whales for their oil and meat
- B. The hard and dangerous lives that whalers had to live
- C. The duties of each man on a whaling ship
- D. a man who was swallowed by a whale and lived

答案: D

第 37 题 The sailors knew that something was in the whale's stomach because_____.

- A. they could feel it moving about wildly
- B. The whale seemed very heavy
- C. The whale was swelling at one spot
- D. The captain heard Bartley yelling for help

答案: A

第 38 题 James Barfley probably never went to sea again because_____.

- A. he wanted different kinds of adventures
- B. of fright and shock
- C. he was crippled by the whale
- D. he often got seasick

答案: B

第 39 题 The author, in telling James Bartley's story, informs us by_____.

- A. narrating the plain facts
- B. referring to whaling in general
- C. comparing whaling to other fishing
- D. dramatically telling what happened

答案: D

根据以下内容，回答下面试题。

Passage Two

In ancient times wealth was measured and exchanged in things that could be touched: food, tools, and precious metals and stones. Then the barter system was replaced by coins, which still had real value since they were pieces of rare metal. Coins were followed by fiat money, paper notes that have value only because everyone agrees to accept them.

Today electronic monetary systems are gradually being introduced that will transform money into even less tangible forms, reducing it to a series of "bits and bytes", or units of computerized information, going between machines at the speed of light. Already, electronic fund transfer allows money to be instantly sent and received by different banks, companies, and countries through computers and telecommunications devices.

第40题 According to the passage, which of the following was the earliest kind of exchange of wealth?

- A. Bartered goods. B. Fiat money
C. Coin currency D. Intangible forms

答案: A

第41题 The author mentions food, tools and precious metals and stones together because they are all_____.

- A. useful items B. articles of value
C. difficult things to obtain D. material objects

答案: D

第 42 题 According to the passage, coins once had real value currency because they_____.

- A. represented a great improvement over barter
B. permitted easy transportation of wealth
C. were made of precious metals
D. could become collector's items

答案: C

第 43 题 Which of the following statements about computerized monetary systems is NOT supported by the passage?

- A. They promote international trade.
B. They allow very rapid money transfers.
C. They are still limited to small transactions
D. They are dependent on good telecommunications systems.

答案: C

根据以下内容，回答下面试题。

Passage Three

Alaska, which was called Russian America before it was sold to U. S. A. , joined the union as the forty-ninth state in 1959.

Alaska is now the largest of all the 50 states of the U. S..

It was in 1867 that President A. Johnson's Secretary of State (国务卿), Seward bought Alaska from the Russians at a cost of 7.2 million. The buying of the huge northern land mass seemed at first something foolishly done. Not only was Alaska difficult to reach, but it was also hard to buy, and it appeared to have no importance in time of war. Besides, there are volcanoes there as Alaska lies on the "Pacific" ring of fire". In Alaska large treeless areas are covered with snow all the year. For these reasons the buying of Alaska was called "Seward's Fooly" at that time.

However, in 1896 gold was found in Alaska, and people poured tin to the land quickly. Since then other important natural resources were discovered, including oil. Soon people changed their thinking about "Seward's Fooly". But most people visit Alaska in order to see the endless beauty of nature that the northern land discloses to them. For instance, there are about 11,000 islands in Alaska. And in a certain area of Alaska the sun does not set for 82 days every year.

第44题 Alaska belonged to _____ before 1867.

A. Russia B. America C. Canada D. Japan

答案: A

第45题 The buying of Alaska was first called_____.

- A. a foolish thing B. Seward's Fooly
C. Johnson's Fooly D. President's Foolishness

答案: B

第46题 Volcanoes_____in Alaska as_____.

- A. are not found ;large parts of the land is covered with snow
B. are not found ;it is at the northern top of America
C. are found; it is on the Pacific" ring of fire"
D. are found;there are so many islands

答案: C

第47题 Tourists came to Alaska to_____.

- A. study its importance in war B. study its volcanoes
C. enjoy its freezing weather D. enjoy its beauty of nature

答案: C